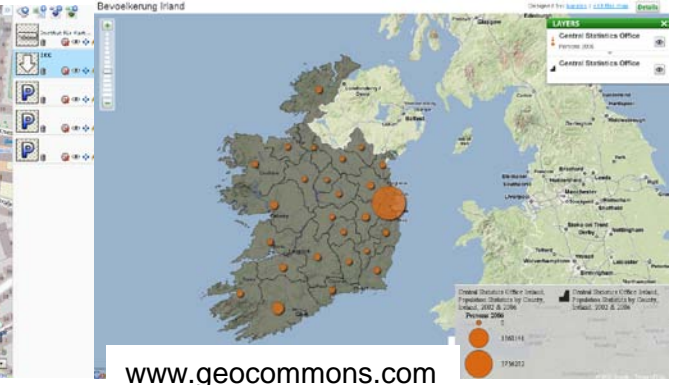


# Map creation and cartographic communication in Web 2.0

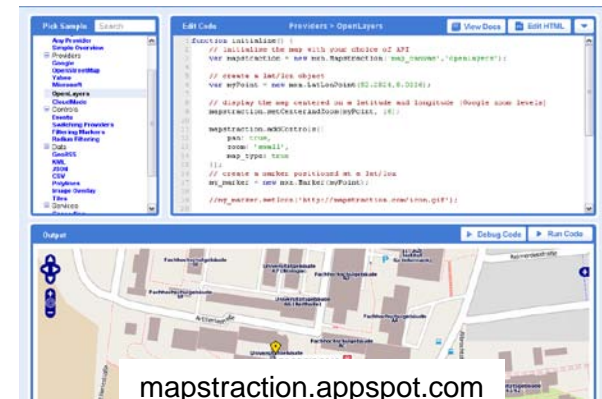
**Dipl.-Geogr. Karsten Hoffmann**

Institut für Geoinformatik und Fernerkundung  
Universität Osnabrück





- Consequences for cartography?
- How to deal with it?
- Chances or risks?

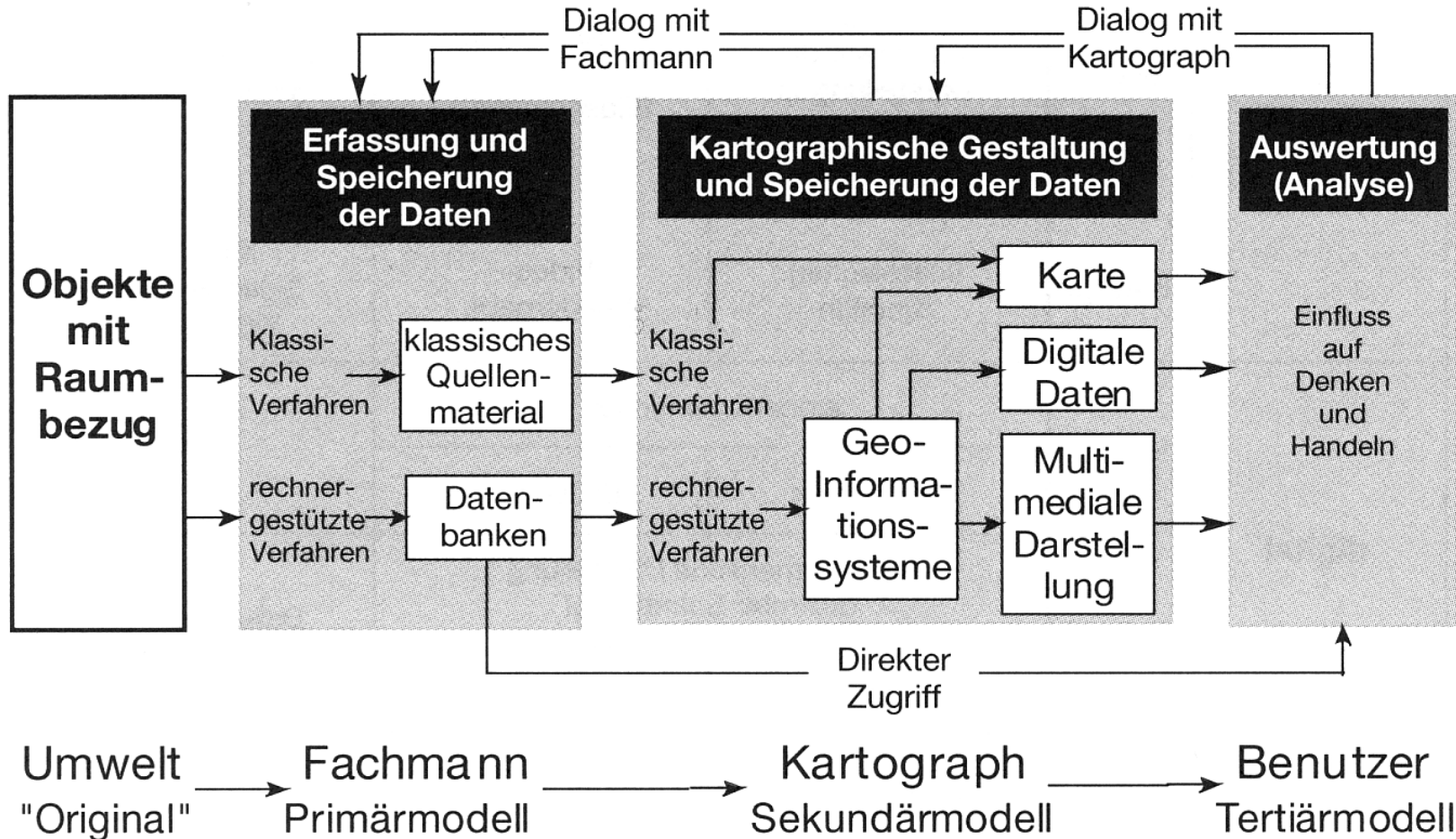


1. Map creation - Webmapping
2. Cartographic Communication in Web 2.0
3. Further research tasks

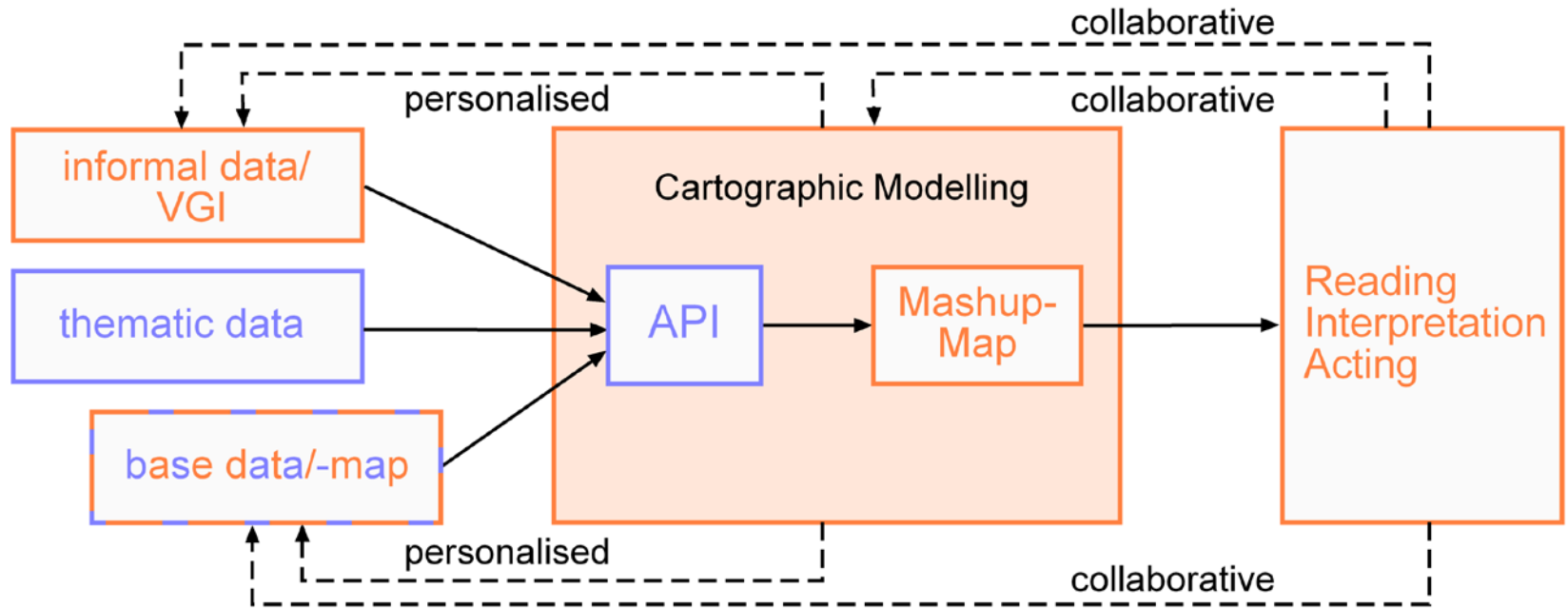
Webmapping 1.0	Webmapping 2.0
producer-centric	user-centric
unidirectional publication (reception)	participation, collaboration
only reading	reading and generation
closed map applications	open maps
predefined content and map design	personalised maps (user defined content and map design)
<b>→ user as an active consumer</b>	<b>→ user as an active producer and consumer (prosumer)</b>

*modified after Maguire 2007: GeoWeb 2.0 and Volunteered GI.*

- Collaborative or personalised maps
  - Map creation per API or webmapping applications with GUI
  - Maps from everyone for everyone!
  - Maps for everyday life → pragmatic approach
- implications for the theory and praxis of cartography  
(invisible cartographer, pragmatics becomes more important)



Hake / Grünreich / Meng 2002: Kartographie. p. 22.



Primary model                      Secondary model                      Tertiary model



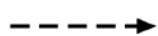
controlled by prosumers



controlled by experts

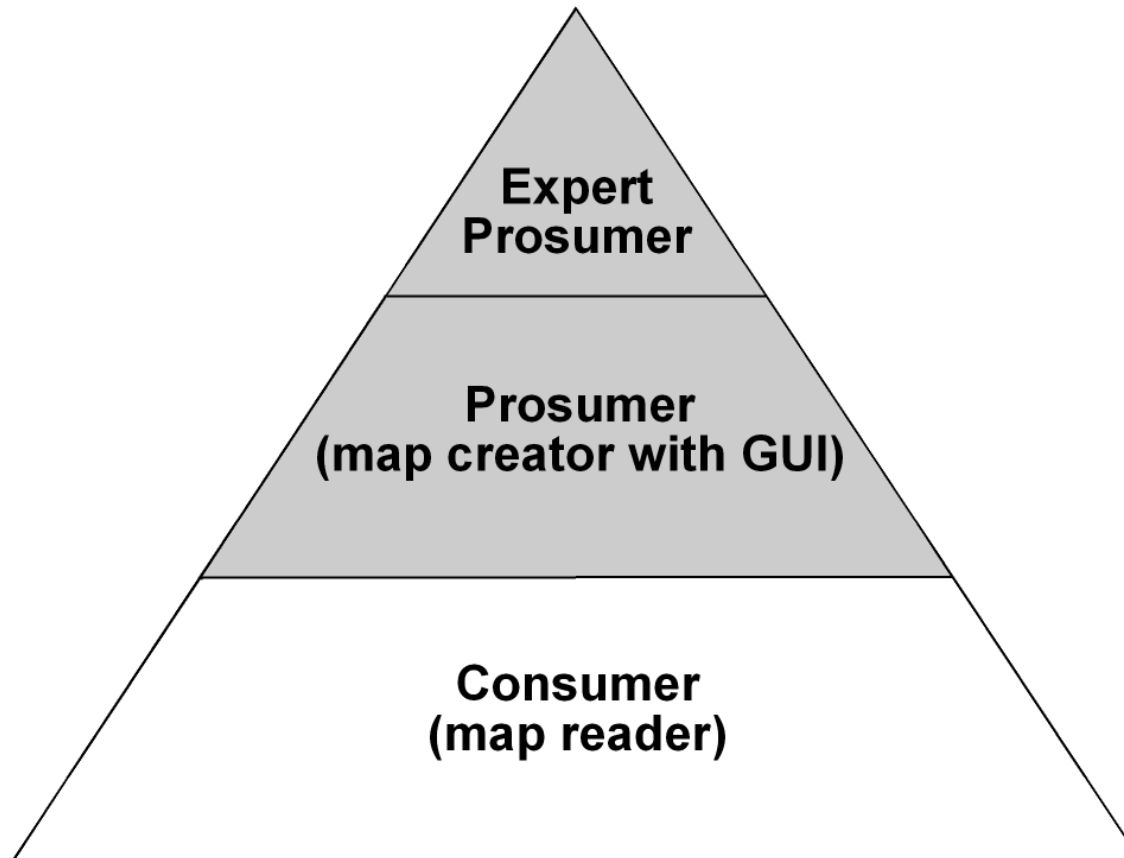


selection and design by prosumers



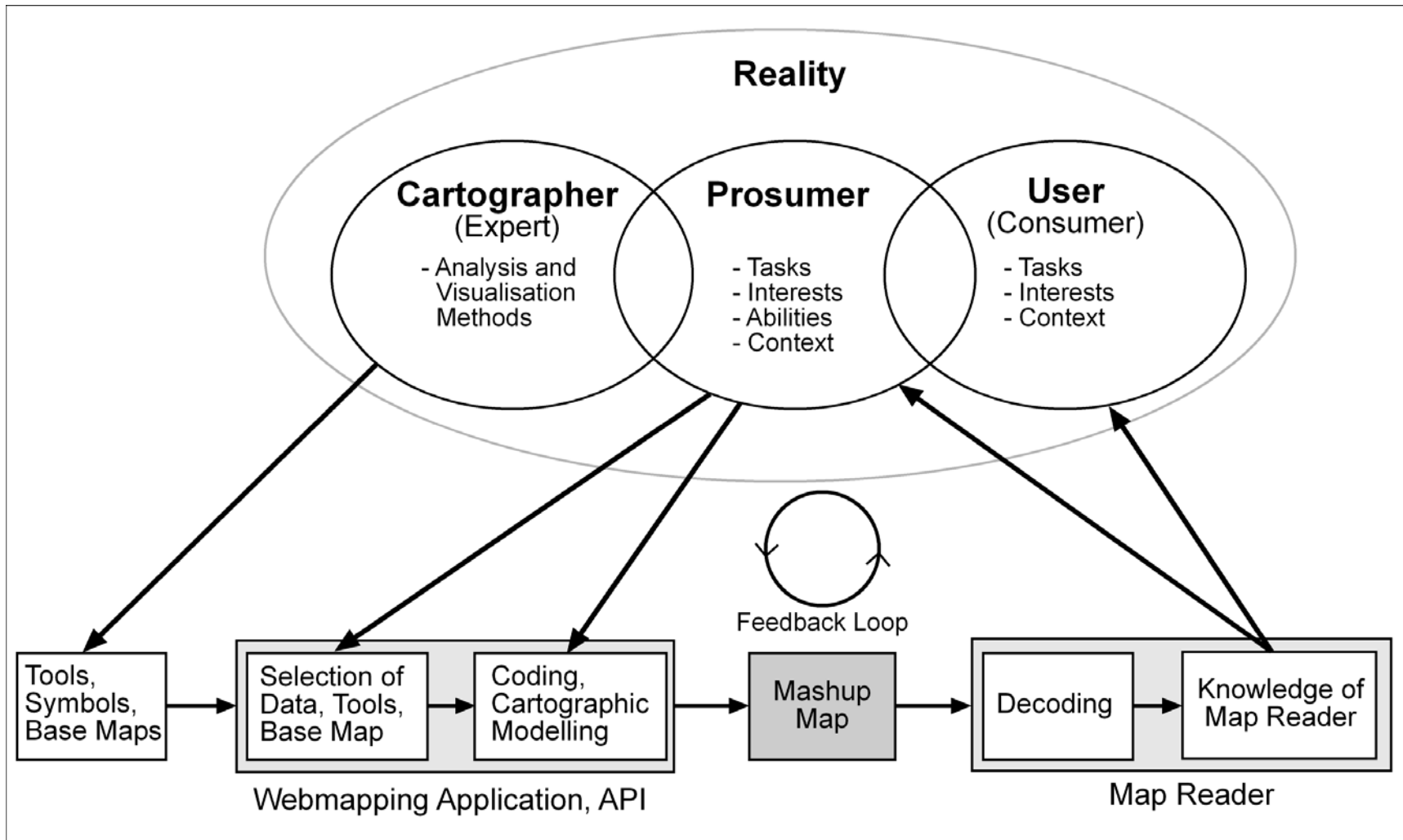
modifications and changes by prosumers

Hoffmann 2011.



- active participating users - Prosumers
- passive participating users - Consumers





*Based on Kolacny 1970.*

### **New challenges for cartography in Web 2.0**

- prosumer research (requirements, motivations, user behaviour, map purposes) with consideration of social and psychological aspects
- adequate tools for map creation, prosumer support
- map design, adequate symbols, need for new design principles?
- data management and integration in formal data (implies also quality, credibility, data privacy)

**→ Aim: utilise the potential of Webmapping 2.0**

Thank you for your attention!

Karsten Hoffmann

[khoffmann@igf.uni-osnabrueck.de](mailto:khoffmann@igf.uni-osnabrueck.de)